

Collaborative breeding system based on a consortium of heterogeneous intelligent agents

M.I. Anchekov, Z.I. Bogotova, I.A. Pshenokova, Z.V. Nagoev, B.R. Shomakhov

Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences

360010, Russia, Nalchik, 2 Balkarov street

Annotation. The architecture of a human-machine intelligent system has been developed based on a consortium of intelligent software and cyber-physical agents that perform simulation modeling, decision making and synthesis of cooperative control of selection and seed production processes. Understanding the meaningful content and collective decision-making in the production and agrotechnical cycles of breeding and seed production in systems based on such a computing architecture will be ensured by the work of cooperative intelligent software agents of general artificial intelligence based on multi-agent neurocognitive architectures. The developed computational model of a distributed consortium of heterogeneous intelligent agents can be used to create intelligent expert and collaborative information and control systems that provide a significant increase in the efficiency of breeding and seed production based on the use of self-learning decentralized multi-agent neurocognitive systems for controlling the processes of precise selection and seed production.

Key words: artificial intelligence, collaborative systems, precise selection, seed production, multi-agent systems, robots

REFERENCES

1. Nagoev Z.V. *Intellektika, ili myshleniye v zhivyykh i iskusstvennykh sistemakh* [Intelligence, or thinking in living and artificial systems]. Nalchik: Izdatel'stvo KBNTS RAN, 2013. 232 p.

Нагоев З. В. Интеллектика, или Мышление в живых и искусственных системах. Нальчик, Издательство КБНЦ РАН, 2013. 232 с.

2. Stuart Russell, Peter Norvig. *Iskusstvennyy intellekt: sovremennyy podkhod (AIMA)* [Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach (AIMA)] = Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach (AIMA). 2nd ed. Moscow: Williams, 2007. 1424 p.

Стюарт Рассел, Питер Норвиг. Искусственный интеллект: современный подход (AIMA) = Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach (AIMA). 2-е изд. Москва: Вильямс, 2007. 1424 с.

3. Nesa Rani P. Mercy, Rajesh T., Saravanan R. Expert Systems in Agriculture: A Review. *Journal of Computer Science and Applications*. Vol. 3. No. 1(2011). Pp. 59–71.

4. <https://www.iasri.icar.gov.in/annual-reports/>

5. <https://www.3blmedia.com/news/new-technologies-driving-future-plant-breeding>

6. <https://www.agriexpo.ru>

7. <https://www.agronomix.com/genovix/>

8. <https://www.bmspro.io>

9. <https://www.kubnews.ru>

10. <https://msutoday.msu.edu/news/2021/decoding-crop-genetics-with-artificial-intelligence>

11. <https://www.nih.gov> MBP (version 1.0): a software package to optimize maize breeding procedures based on doubled haploid lines

12. Yadav V.K., Sudeep Marwaha, Sangit Kumar, Kumar P., Jyoti Kaul, Parihar C.M. and Supriya P. Maize AGRIdaksh: A Farmer Friendly Device. *Indian Res. J. Ext. Edu.* 12 (3), September, 2012.

13. Yunbi Xu, Xingping Zhang, Huihui Li, Hongjian Zheng, Jianan Zhang, Michael S. Olsen, Rajeev K. Varshney, Boddupalli M. Prasanna, Qian Qian. Smart breeding driven by big data, artificial intelligence, and integrated genomic-enviromic prediction, *Molecular Plant*. Vol. 15. No. 11, 2022. Pp. 1664–1695. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.molp.2022.09.001>.

14. Jun Yan, Xiangfeng Wang. Machine learning bridges omics sciences and plant breeding, *Trends in Plant Science*, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tplants.2022.08.018>.

Information about the authors

Anchekov Murat Inusovich, staff scientist of the laboratory «Molecular selection and biotechnology»,

Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences;

360000, KBR, Nalchik, 224 Kirova street;

murat.antchok@gmail.com, ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-8977-797X>

Bogotova Zalina Ikhsanovna, Candidate of Biological Sciences, Head of the laboratory "Molecular selection and biotechnology" of KBSC of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360000, KBR, Nalchik, 224 Kirova street;

zalina_bogotova@mail.ru, ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-9123-224X>

Pshenokova Inna Auesovna, Candidate of Physical and Mathematical Sciences, Leading Researcher laboratory «Neurocognitive autonomous intelligent systems», Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences;

360002, Russia, Nalchik, 2 Balkarov street;

pshenokova_inna@mail.ru, ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3394-7682>

Nagoev Zalimkhan Vyacheslavovich, Candidate of Technical Sciences, General Director of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences;

360000, Russia, Nalchik, 37-a I. Armand street;

zaliman@mail.ru, ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-9549-1823>

Shomakhov Beslan Rashidovich, Senior Researcher, Head of the laboratory “Breeding and seed production of late-ripening corn”, Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences;

360004, Russia, Nalchik, 224 Kirov street;

ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0248-2619>