

## REFERENCES

1. Puchkov L.A., Kaledina N.O., Kobylkin S.S. System solutions to ensure methane safety of coal mines. *Gornyy zhurnal* [Gornyy zhurnal]. 2014. No 5. Pp. 12–14. (in Russian)
2. Semin M.A., Levin L.Yu. Stability of air flows in mine ventilation networks. *Process Safety and Environmental Protection*, 2019. Vol. 124. Pp. 167–171. DOI: 10.1016/j.psep.2019.02.006.
3. Thakur P. 1 - Underground Coal Mine Atmosphere. *Advanced Mine Ventilation. Respirable Coal Dust, Combustible Gas and Mine Fire Control*. 2019. Pp. 3–16. DOI: 10.1016/B978-0-08-100457-9.00001-8.
4. Cheng L., Guo H., Lin H. Evolutionary model of coal mine safety system based on multi-agent modeling. *Process Safety and Environmental Protection*, 2021. Vol. 147. Pp. 1193–1200. DOI: 10.1016/j.psep.2021.01.046.
5. Esterhuizen G.S., Gearhart D.F., Klemetti T. et al. Analysis of gate road stability at two longwall mines based on field monitoring results and numerical model analysis. *International Journal of Mining Science and Technology*, 2019. Vol. 29. No. 1. Pp. 35–43. DOI: 10.1016/j.ijmst.2018.11.021.
6. Wang K., Jiang Sh., Wu Zh. et al. Intelligent safety adjustment of branch airflow volume during ventilation-on-demand changes in coal mines. *Process Safety and Environmental Protection*, 2017. Vol. 111. Pp. 491–506. DOI: 10.1016/j.psep.2017.08.024.
7. Qiao W. Analysis and measurement of multifactor risk in underground coal mine accidents based on coupling theory. *Reliability Engineering & System Safety*. 2021. Vol. 208. No. 107433. DOI: 10.1016/j.ress.2021.107433.
8. Zhang L., Zhou G., Ma Yu et al. Numerical analysis on spatial distribution for concentration and particle size of particulate pollutants in dust environment at fully mechanized coal mining face. *Powder Technology*, 2021. Vol. 383. Pp. 143–158. DOI: 10.1016/j.powtec.2021.01.039.
9. Klyuev R.V., Bosikov I.I., Mayer A.V. et al. Comprehensive analysis of the effective technologies application to increase sustainable development of the natural-technical system. *Ustoychivoye razvitiye gornykh territoriy* [Sustainable Development of Mountain Territories]. 2020. No. 2. Pp. 283–290. (in Russian)
10. Zhilov R.A. Application of neural networks in data clustering. *Izvestiya Kabardino-Balkarskogo nauchnogo centra RAN* [News of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of RAS]. 2021. No. 1 (99). Pp. 15–19. DOI: 10.35330/1991-6639-2021-1-99-15-19. (in Russian)
11. Bosikov I.I. Development of a universal analytical and statistical model for calculating reliability indicators and a comprehensive assessment of complex technical systems of variable structure. *Izvestiya Kabardino-Balkarskogo nauchnogo centra RAN* [News of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of RAS]. 2021. No. 4 (102). Pp. 17–27. DOI: 10.35330/1991-6639-2021-4-102-17-27. (in Russian)
12. Mashintsov E.A., Kotlerevskaya L.V., Krinichnaya N.A. Ventilation control in a coal mine. *Izvestiya Tul'skogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta. Tekhnicheskiye nauki* [Bulletin of the Tula State University. Technical sciences]. 2014. No. 7. Pp. 188–195. (in Russian)
13. Kozhiev H.H., Klyuev R.V., Bosikov I.I. et al. Analysis of management of mine ventilation networks using simulation models. *Sustainable Development of Mountain Territories*. 2017. Vol. 9. No. 4 (34). Pp. 414–418.

14. Skopintseva O.V., Balovtsev S.V. Management of aerological risks of coal mines based on statistical data of the air-gas control system. *Gornyy informatsionno-analiticheskiy byulleten'* [Mining Information and Analytical Bulletin]. 2021; No. 1. Pp. 78–89. DOI: 10.25018/0236-1493-2021-1-0-78-89. (in Russian)
15. Kaledina N.O. Substantiation of the parameters of ventilation systems in high-performance coal mines. *Gornyy informatsionno-analiticheskiy byulleten' (nauchno-tehnicheskiy zhurnal)* [Mining Information and Analytical Bulletin (scientific and technical journal)]. 2011. No. 7. Pp. 261–271. (in Russian)
16. Bahvalov L.A., Barannikova I.V., Agabubayev A.T. Analysis of modern systems of automatic control of ventilation. *Gornyy informatsionno-analiticheskiy byulleten' (nauchno-tehnicheskiy zhurnal)* [Mining Information and Analytical Bulletin (scientific and technical journal)]. 2017. No. 7. Pp. 22–28. (in Russian)
17. Bosikov I.I., Klyuev R.V., Khetagurov V.N. et al. Development of methods and management of tools of aerogasdynamics processes at mining sites. *Ustoychivoye razvitiye gornykh territoriy* [Sustainable Development of Mountain Territories]. 2021. No. 1. Pp. 77–83. DOI: 10.21177/1998-4502-2021-13-1-77-83. (in Russian)
18. Borisov V.V., Avramenko D.Yu. Fuzzy situational control of complex systems based on composite hybrid modeling. *Sistemy upravleniya, svyazi i bezopasnosti* [Systems of Control of Communication and Security]. 2021. No. 3. Pp. 207–237. DOI: 10.24412/2410-9916-2021-3-207-237. (in Russian)
19. Vasenin I.M., Shrager E.R., Krainov A.Yu. et al. Mathematical modeling of non-stationary ventilation processes of the coal mine workings network. *Komp'yuternyye issledovaniya i modelirovaniye* [Computer Research and Modeling]. 2011. Vol. 3. No. 2. Pp. 155–163. (in Russian)
20. Mashintsov E.A., Kotlerevskaya L.V., Krinichnaya N.A. Management of ventilation in the coal mine. *Izvestiya Tul'skogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta. Tekhnicheskiye nauki* [Bulletin of the Tula State University. Technical science]. 2014. No. 7. Pp. 188–195. (in Russian)
21. Kharik E.K., Astanin A.V. Numerical study of ventilation of a coal mine in a three-dimensional setting. *Vestnik Nizhegorodskogo universiteta im. N.I. Lobachevskogo* [Bulletin of the Nizhny Novgorod University n.a. N.I. Lobachevsky]. 2011. No. 4–5. Pp. 2567–2569. (in Russian)
22. Rychkovsky V.M., Sergeev O.A., Tyurin V.P. On ventilation control at coal mines of of Kuzbass. *Bezopasnost' Truda v Promyshlennosti* [Safety of labor in industry]. 2004. № 11. Pp. 8–9. (in Russian)
23. Sjöström S., Klintenäs E., Johansson P. et al. Optimized model-based control of main mine ventilation air flows with minimized energy consumption. *International Journal of Mining Science and Technology*, 2020. Vol. 30. No. 4. Pp. 533–539. DOI: 10.1016/j.ijmst.2020.05.016.
24. Gurin A.A., Shapovalov V.A., Lyashenko V.I. Improving the safety of operation of aspiration and ventilation systems by cleaning air ducts. *Bezopasnost' truda v promyshlennosti* [Safety of work in industry]. 2021. No. 1. Pp. 40–45. (in Russian)

*MSC: 93-10*

## DEVELOPMENT OF THE METHOD OF ANALYSIS AND HYBRID SIMULATION MODELING

# OF COMPLEX TECHNICAL SYSTEMS OF VARIABLE STRUCTURE

I.I. BOSIKOV<sup>1, 2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>North-Caucasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy (State Technological University)  
362021, Russia, Vladikavkaz, 44 Nikolaev street

<sup>2</sup>Astrakhan State Technical University  
414056, Russia, Astrakhan, 16 Tatishchev street

**Abstract.** The article describes the method of analysis and hybrid simulation of complex technical systems of variable structure (CTS VS), which includes: collection and generalization of information about the STS SS; selection of clusters and elements of CTS VS and identification of their significant indicators; creation of a logical model of CTS VS; substantiation and selection of mathematical models for constructing a simulation hybrid model of CTS VS; construction of mathematical models of various types to describe all components of the CTS VS and assessment of the reliability of modeling clusters and elements of the STS of the PS using the constructed mathematical models; formation of the structure of the simulation hybrid model of the CTS VS based on the combination of the constructed mathematical models and structural and parametric adjustment of the relationships between mathematical models in the simulation hybrid model of the CTS VS monitoring of the state of clusters and elements of CTS VS, structural and parametric tuning and changing the types of mathematical models.

The aim of the work is to develop a method of analysis and hybrid simulation modeling of CTS VS.

The novelty lies in the fact that the proposed method is focused on the features of the CTS VS of the class under consideration in conditions of incomplete information, different-quality data on the state and functioning of the CTS VS, differs from the known ones by combining the capabilities of analytical, analytical-statistical and simulation approaches to building simulation hybrid models of the CTS VS, allows you to adapt to changes in systemic and external factors, improve the accuracy of modeling, and also typify the presentation of characteristic situational features for effective management of CTS.

**Keywords:** complex technical system of variable structure, hybrid simulation model, systemic and external factors, clusters, mathematical models, situational features, ventilation system of coal mines

## Information about the author

**Bosikov Igor Ivanovich**, Candidate of Technical Sciences, Associate Professor, Head of the Department of Oil and Gas Business, North Caucasus Mining and Metallurgical Institute (State Technological University);

362021, Russia, Vladikavkaz, 44 Nikolaev street;

Doctoral student of Astrakhan State Technical University;

414056, Russia, Astrakhan, 16 Tatishchev street;

igor.boss.777@mail.ru, ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8930-4112>