

LEXICO-SEMANTIC AND SYNTHAGMATIC FEATURES OF TURKIC GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES AND APPELLATE LEXEMES

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The article is devoted to the comprehensive study of the Turkic toponymic models formed from physical-geographical, ethnocultural and historical-cultural appellatives, semantic motivation and toponymic positivity. We consider and study the issues connected with the functioning of “related” geographical names – the transfer of names of hydronymic objects to oronymic ones. We examine geographical terms in independent use, toponyms consisting of an attributive component and a geographical term. The purpose of our study is to consider and analyze the use of monobasic topolexemes and syntactic constructions in the Turkic languages, the participation of absolute and descriptive appellatives in the formation of physical-geographical names, the functioning of the related geographic names. The work is performed on the toponymic material of many languages, in particular – Kazakh, Kyrgyz, Karakalpak, Turkmen, Karachay-Balkar and Altai.

Keywords: topolexem, “related” toponyms, appellation, geographical object, toponymic standardization, hydronyms, oronyms.

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