DOI: 10.35330/1991-6639-2021-4-102-62-72

PROSPECTIVE DIRECTIONS OF REGION DEVELOPMENT

F.A. MAMBETOVA^{1,3}, L.A. NEPEEVA², A.A. BAROKOV²

¹ Institute of Computer Science and Problems of Regional Management – Branch of Federal public budgetary scientific establishment «Federal scientific center «Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences» 360000, KBR, Nalchik, 37-a I. Armand str.

E-mail: iipru@rambler.ru ² Scientific and educational center

Federal public budgetary scientific establishment «Federal scientific center «Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences»

360002, KBR, Nalchik, 2 Balkarova str. E-mail: kbncran@mail.ru

³ Chechen State University

Chechen Republic, Grozny, 33 Kievskaya str. E-mail: pk@chesu.ru

The article analyzes the current state of the regional economy of the Kabardino-Balkarian Republic to determine the priority areas of spatial development of the territory. In the course of the analysis, it was determined that the modernization processes in industry were carried out at the expense of state investments, the population of the region conducts economic activities mainly in agriculture (personal farmstead and peasant farms), social sectors and management. Based on the forecast, it was revealed that the increase in GRP will occur mainly due to the growth in the volume of such industries as: industry - an increase in the volume of shipped goods; agriculture; construction; wholesale and retail trade.

As a result of the study, the main measures were proposed to increase the efficiency of economic processes, based on an assessment of the influence of key factors (objective and subjective) on the development of the region, which make it possible to increase the efficiency of state regulation of territorial development, as well as promising ways of developing the territory based on the sectoral specialization of the region and its resource potential.

Keywords: region, socio-economic development, tourist and recreational complex, modernization, investments, resources, promising areas of development.

REFERENCES

- 1. Kolesnikov Yu.S. *Etnoekonomika v sud'bakh modernizatsii Yuga Rossii* [Ethnoeconomics in the fate of modernization of the South of Russia] // Economic Bulletin of the Rostov State University. 2013. No. 2. Pp. 19–24.
- 2. Lavrikova Yu.G. *Klastery kak rynochnyy institut prostranstvennogo razvitiya ekonomiki* [Clusters as a market institution for the spatial development of the economy]: dis. ... doct. econom. sciences. Ural State Economic University. Yekaterinburg, 2009. 466 p.
- 3. *Kabardino-Balkarskaya Respublika v tsifrakh, 2020: Kratkiy statisticheskiy sbornik* [The Kabardino-Balkarian Republic in Figures, 2020: Brief Statistical Collection] / Separate subdivision of the North Caucasus Statistics on KBR-N., 2020. 165 p.
- 4. Fiapshev A.B., Sozaeva T.Kh., Kaigermazova T.Kh. *Rol' territorial'no-otraslevykh proportsiy v modernizatsii i obespechenii ustoychivogo razvitiya natsional'noy ekonomiki* [The role of territorial and sectoral proportions in modernization and ensuring sustainable development of the national economy] // *Regional'naya ekonomika: teoriya i praktika* [Regional economy: theory and practice]. 2010. No. 6 (141). Pp. 2–8.
- 5. Tumenova S.A., Mambetova F.A. Aktivizatsiya innovatsionnoy deyatel'nosti rossiyskikh regionov na printsipakh «umnoy spetsializatsii» [Activation of innovative activity of Russian

regions on the principles of "smart specialization"] // Regional'nyye problemy preobrazovaniya ekonomiki [Regional problems of economic transformation]. 2019. No. 10. Pp. 146–153. DOI: 10.26726 / 1812-7096-2019-10-146-153

- 6. *Ofitsial'nyy sayt Minekonomrazvitiya KBR* [The official website of the Ministry of Economic Development of the KBR] https://economykbr.ru
- 7. Mambetova F.A., Khubieva Zh.K. *Upravleniye modernizatsiyey territorii na osnove effektivnogo ispol'zovaniya sotsial'no-ekonomicheskogo potentsiala regiona* [Territory modernization management based on the effective use of the socio-economic potential of the region]. Nalchik: KBSC RAS Publishing House, 2012. 145 p.
- 8. Tumenova S.A., Zherukova A.B. *Ustoychivyy turizm na osobo okhranyayemykh prirodnykh territoriyakh* [Sustainable tourism in specially protected natural areas]. Nalchik: Print Center, 2019, 168 p. https://doi.org/10.18411/978-5-907150-13-3.
- 9. Sozaeva T.Kh., Pshigosheva A.Yu., Nepeeva L.A., Sozaeva F.Kh. Formirovaniye effektivnogo mekhanizma ispol'zovaniya prirodnykh resursov Kabardino-Balkarskoy Respubliki (voprosy metodologii i khozyaystvennoy praktiki): monografiya [Formation of an effective mechanism for the use of natural resources of the Kabardino-Balkarian Republic (questions of methodology and economic practice): monograph]. Nalchik: Print-Center, 2016. 141 p.
- 10. Sozaeva T.Kh., Pshigosheva A.Yu., Nepeeva L.A. *Formirovaniye strategii razvitiya turistsko-rekreatsionnogo kompleksa Kabardino-Balkarskoy Respubliki: monografiya* [Formation of the development strategy of the tourist and recreational complex of the Kabardino-Balkarian Republic: monograph]. Nalchik: Print-Center, 2017. 168 p.
- 11. Nepeeva L.A. *Upravleniye razvitiyem prostranstvenno-lokalizovannykh ekonomicheskikh sistem regiona* [Management of the development of spatially localized economic systems of the region] // *Izvestiya Kabardino-Balkarskogo nauchnogo tsentra RAN* [News of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences]. No. 1 (87) 2019. Pp. 41–45.

Information about the authors:

Mambetova Fatimat Abdullakhovna, Doctor of Economics, Associate Professor, Leading Researcher of the Department "Economics of the Innovation Process" of the Institute of Computer Science and Problems of Regional Management of KBSC of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360002, KBR, Nalchik, I. Armand street, 37-a;

Professor of the Department of Management of the Chechen State University.

Chechen Republic, Grozny, Kievskaya street, 33.

E-mail: mambetova-fa@mail.ru

Nepeeva Leyla Anuarovna, postgraduate student of the Scientific and Educational Center of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360002, KBR, Nalchik, 2 Balkarova str.

E-mail: lialkaj@icloud.com

Barokov Azamat Auyesovich, postgraduate student of the Scientific and Educational Center of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360002, KBR, Nalchik, 2 Balkarova str.

E-mail: azamatbarokov@gmail.ru