

METEOROLOGICAL VOCABULARY (based on the material of dictionaries of the Karachay-Balkar language)

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The article attempts to highlight some topical issues of the meteorological vocabulary of the Karachay-Balkar language. The system analysis of lexemes related to the names of weather and atmospheric phenomena is carried out, their main lexical and semantic types are identified. At the same time, there is a polysemy, suggesting that the weather names have several meanings. In addition, the study examines in detail the phenomena of metaphorization, the reflection of meteorological phenomena in proverbs, sayings. It describes some problems of lexicography of meteorological words (metonyms).

Keywords: lexicography, meteorological phenomena, metonyms, polysemy, paremia, phraseology, spelling of borrowed words.

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