

УДК 004.8

MSC 68T40; 68T42

DOI: 10.35330/1991-6639-2020-6-98-68-79

## AUTONOMOUS FORMATION OF SPATIAL ONTOLOGIES IN THE INTELLIGENT DECISION-MAKING SYSTEM OF A MOBILE AGRICULTURAL ROBOT BASED ON THE SELF-ORGANIZATION OF MULTI-AGENT NEUROCOGNITIVE ARCHITECTURES

**Z.V. NAGOEV<sup>1</sup>, K.CH. BZHIKHATLOV<sup>1</sup>, I.A. PSHENOKOVA<sup>2</sup>, O.V. NAGOEVA<sup>2</sup>,  
B.A. ATALIKOV<sup>2</sup>, N.A. CHECHENOVA<sup>1</sup>, D.A. MALYSHEV<sup>2</sup>**

<sup>1</sup> FSBSE «Federal scientific center  
«Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences»  
360002, KBR, Nalchik, 2, Balkarova street  
E-mail: kbncran@mail.ru

<sup>2</sup> Institute of Computer Science and Problems of Regional Management –  
Branch of Federal public budgetary scientific establishment «Federal scientific center  
«Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences»  
360000, KBR, Nalchik, 37-a, I. Armand St.  
E-mail: iipru@rambler.ru

*The paper contains the results on autonomous ontologies formation gained with the help of controlling neurocognitive architecture deployed on an autonomous mobile agricultural robot. The basic principles of the automatic construction of ontologies of intelligent agents based on multi-agent neurocognitive architectures are formed. A multi-agent algorithm for synthesizing the behavior of an intelligent agent, aimed at the autonomous formation of the missing spatial ontology elements "on demand" by completing neurocognitive architectures has been developed. An algorithm for building such ontologies with the help of growth and development of a set and connections of agents-neurons in the body of controlling multiagent neurocognitive architecture of an intelligent agent has been composed.*

**Keywords:** artificial intelligence, robotics, neural networks, cognitive architectures, multiagent systems, ontologies.

### REFERENCES

1. Brun T., Poyet P., Bopp M., Vigier F. Towards an agricultural ontology in France: Contributions of the farm Information Management Project (GIEA) // EFITA/WCCA 2005 Joint Conference, Vila Real, Portugal, July 25-28, 2005. Pp. 1296-1302.
2. Hafting T., Fyhn M., Bonnevie T., Moser M.-B., Moser E.I. Hippocampus-independent phase precession in entorhinal grid cells // Nature, Vol. 453, № 7199, 2008. Pp. 1248-1252.
3. Ivanov P.M., Makarevich O.B., Nagoev Z.V. *Situativnyy analiz i sintez intellektual'nogo povedeniya v sistemakh obvolakivayushchey bezopasnosti na osnove avtomatnogo predstavleniya mul'tiagentnykh kognitivnykh arkhitektur* [A situational analysis and synthesis of intellectual behavior in enveloping security systems based on the automatic representation of multi-agent cognitive architectures] // News of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the RAS. 2013. № 4 (54). C. 29-36.
4. Kadeghe G. Fue, Wesley M. Porter, Edward M. Barnes, Glen C. Rains. An Extensive Review of Mobile Agricultural Robotics for Field Operations: Focus on Cotton Harvesting // AgriEngineering. 2020. № 2(1). Pp. 150-174; <https://doi.org/10.3390/agriengineering2010010>.
5. Nagoev Z.V. *Metody prinyatiya resheniy i upravleniya v nestrukturirovannykh zadachakh na osnove samoorganizuyushchikhsya mul'tiagentnykh rekursivnykh kognitivnykh arkhitektur* [Decision making and in unstructured tasks based on self-organizing multi-agent recursive cognitive architectures]. Thesis for the Dissertation for Degree of Doctor of Technical Sciences. Nalchik, 2013, 304 p.

6. Nagoev Z.V. Intellectics, or thinking in living and artificial systems. Nalchik: KBSC RAS Publishing house, 2013. 211 p.

7. Nagoev Z.V., Nagoeva O.V. *Formal'naya model' semantiki yestestvenno-yazykovykh vyskazyvaniy na osnove mul'tiagentnykh rekursivnykh kognitivnykh arkhitetur* [Formal model of semantics of natural language statements and the process of understanding these statements based on self-organizing cognitive architectures] // News of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the RAS. 2017. №4 (78). P. 19-31.

8. Nagoev Z.V., Gurtueva I.A. *Bazovyye elementy kognitivnoy modeli mekhanizma vospriyatiya rechi na osnove mul'tiagentnogo rekursivnogo intellekta* [The basic elements of a cognitive model of the mechanism of speech perception based on multi-agent recursive intelligence] // News of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the RAS. 2019. № 3 (89). C. 3-14.

9. Nagoev Z.V., Nagoeva O.V. *Modelirovaniye semantiki slovosochetaniy s attributivnymi prilagatel'nymi na osnove mul'tiagentnoy rekursivnoy kognitivnoy arkhitekturny* [Modeling the semantics of collocations with attributive adjectives based on multi-agent recursive cognitive architecture] // News of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the RAS. 2018. № 3(83). C. 11-20.

10. Nagoev Z.V., Nagoeva O.V., Pshenokova I.A. *Mul'tiagentnyye neyrokognitivnyye modeli semantiki prostranstvennoy lokalizatsii sobitiy* [Multiagent neurocognitive models of the semantics of spatial localization of events] // News of the Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the RAS. 2019. № 2 (88). C. 11-23.

11. Nagoev Z., Pshenokova I., Gurtueva I., Bzhikhatlov K. A simulation model for the cognitive function of static objects recognition based on machine-learning multi-agent architectures // Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing. 2020. Vol. 948. C. 370-378.

12. Nagoev Z., Nagoeva O., Gurtueva I., Denisenko V. Multi-agent algorithms for building semantic representations of spatial information in a framework of neurocognitive architecture // Advances in Intelligent Systems and Computing. 2020. Vol. 948. C. 379-386.

13. Nagoev Z.V., Nagoeva O.V., Pshenokova I.A., Gurtueva I.A. Multi-agent model of semantics of simple extended sentences describing static scenes // Lecture notes in computer science. Vol. 11659. LNAI. 2019. C. 245-259.

14. Pinet F., Ventadour P., Brun T., Papajorgji P., Roussey C., Vigier F. Using UML for Ontology Construction: a Case Study in Agriculture // Fifth International Conference of the Asian Federation for Information Technology in Agriculture (AFITA). Seventh Agricultural Ontology Service (AOS) Workshop on "Ontology-Based Knowledge Discovery: Using Metadata and Ontologies for Improving Access to Agricultural Information", India Ltd, Bangalore, India, 9-10 November 2006. Pp. 735-739.

15. Solstad T., Boccaro C.N., Kropff E., Moser M.-B. and Mose E.I. Representation of geometric borders in the entorhinal cortex // Science. 2008. 322(5909). 1865-1868.

16. Shvaiko P., Euzenat J. Schema and ontology matching. Tutorial. ESWC'05, 2005.

17. Soulignac V., Barnabe F., Rat D., David F. SIGEMO: un système d'information pour la gestion des épandages de matières organiques. Du cahier des charges à l'outil opérationnel. (SIGEMO: computerized system for the management of the spreading of organic products. From functional specifications to the operational tool.) Ingénieries - E A T, METHODO / SYNERGIE. 2006. N 47. Pp. 37-42.

18. Soulignac V., Chanet J.-P., Paris J.L., Devise O., Gondran N. Knowledge management and innovative design, state of the art // 11th International Conference on the Modern Information Technology in the Innovation Processes of the industrial enterprises, Bergamo, Italy. 2009.

19. Stuart Russell, Peter Norvig. Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach. Third Edition. Prentice Hall. 2009. 1109 p. ISBN 0-13-604259-7.

20. Visoli M., Ternes S., Pinet F., Chanet J.P., Miralles A., Bernard S., De Sousa G. Computational architecture of OTAG project // Proceedings of the 7th EFITA Conference, Wageningen, Netherlands, 6-8 July 2009. Pp. 165-172.

21. Visoli M., Ternes S., Chanet J.P., Pinet F., De Sousa G., Miralles A. OTAG information system. Clermont-Fd: Cemagref - Embrapa, 2008. 15 pages.

**Information about the authors:**

**Nagoev Zalimhan Vyacheslavovich**, Candidate of Technical Sciences; Chairman of the “Federal scientific center “Kabardin-Balkar Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences”.

360000, KBR, Nalchik, I. Armand street, 37-a.

E-mail: [zaliman@mail.ru](mailto:zaliman@mail.ru)

**Bzhikhatlov Kantemir Chamalovich**, Candidate of Physical-Mathematical Sciences, Head of the laboratory “Neurocognitive Autonomous Intelligent Systems”, Federal public budgetary scientific establishment “Federal scientific center “Kabardin-Balkar Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences”.

360002, KBR, Nalchik, Balkarova street, 2.

E-mail: [haosit13@mail.ru](mailto:haosit13@mail.ru)

**Pshenokova Inna Auesovna**, Candidate of Physical-Mathematical Sciences, Head of laboratory “Intellectual Habitats” of the Institute of Computer Science and Problems of Regional Management of KBSC of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360000, KBR, Nalchik, I. Armand street, 37-a.

E-mail: [pshenokova\\_inna@mail.ru](mailto:pshenokova_inna@mail.ru)

**Nagoeva Olga Vladimirovna**, Researcher of the Department of the Multiagent systems of the Institute of Computer Science and Problems of Regional Management of KBSC of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360000, KBR, Nalchik, I. Armand street, 37-a.

E-mail: [nagoeva\\_o@mail.ru](mailto:nagoeva_o@mail.ru)

**Atalikov Boris Anzorovich**, Trainee researcher of the department "Intellectual Habitats" of the Institute of Computer Science and Problems of Regional Management of KBSC of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360000, KBR, Nalchik, I. Armand street, 37-a.

E-mail: [atalikov10@gmail.com](mailto:atalikov10@gmail.com)

**Chechenova Nataliya Aslanovna**, Laboratory assistant of “Neurocognitive Autonomous Intelligent Systems”, (NAIS) of the KBSC of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360000, KBR, Nalchik, I. Armand street, 37-a.

E-mail: [2139977@bk.ru](mailto:2139977@bk.ru)

**Malyshev Danil Andreevich**, Trainee researcher of the Laboratory “Intellectual Habitats” of the Institute of Computer Science and Problems of Regional Management of KBSC of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360000, KBR, Nalchik, I. Armand street, 37-a.

E-mail: [mail997@bk.ru](mailto:mail997@bk.ru)