

THE INFLUENCE OF SOWING METHODS ON OVER-WINTERING AND YIELD OF WINTER SOFT WHEAT

Kh.A. MALKANDUEV, A.Kh. MALKANDUEVA, R.I. SHAMURZAEV

Institute of Agriculture –
branch of FSBSE “Federal scientific center
«Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences»
360004, KBR, Nalchik, Kirov street, 224
E-mail: kbniish2007@yandex.ru

The article discusses the issues of overwintering and survival of plants of winter soft wheat varieties Moskvich and Yuzhanka, depending on the methods of sowing in the foothill zone of the KBR and their effect on yield. In the course of research, on average for three years (2012-2014), it was found that sowing methods form the area of plant nutrition, contribute to overwintering and crop survival, respectively, affect the formation of yield. The best results for the indicated characteristics were obtained with cross and narrow-row sowing methods in comparison with the control (ordinary sowing method, 15 cm). With these sowing methods, the maximum overwintering by varieties was 94.8-96.0% and 95.8-97.3%, respectively, and the yield was 49.3-52.1 and 51.4-54.5 c / ha.

Keywords: winter soft wheat, sowing methods, overwintering, survival, productivity.

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Information about authors:

Malkanduyev Khamid Alievich, Doctor of Agricultural Sciences, Leading researcher, Institute of Agriculture – branch Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360004, KBR, Nalchik, Kirov street, 224.

E-mail: kbniish2007@yandex.ru

Malkanduyeva Aminat Khamidovna, Candidate of Agricultural Sciences, Senior researcher, Institute of Agriculture – branch Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360004, KBR, Nalchik, Kirov street, 224.

E-mail: malkandyewaax@mail.ru

Shamurzaev Rustam Ilyasovich, Candidate of Agricultural Sciences, Senior researcher, Institute of Agriculture – branch Kabardino-Balkarian Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360004, KBR, Nalchik, Kirov street, 224.

E-mail: tama8333@mail.ru.