

LEXICO-SEMANTIC FIELD OF TERMS KYADYR “MULE” AND ESHEK “DONKEY” IN KARACHAY-BALKAR LANGUAGE

M.Z. ULAKOV

Institute of Humanitarian Researches –
branch of the FSBSE “Federal Scientific Center
“Kabardin-Balkar Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences”
360000, KBR, Nalchik, 18, Pushkin street
E-mail: kbigi@mail.ru

The article is devoted to the study of the lexical features and semantic meanings of the names of domestic animals kadir “mule” and eshek “donkey”. Existing versions on the etymology of the studied terms are presented, and special words defining the sex and age of the animals in question are studied; phraseology and sustainable combinations associated with these terms are described. Examples are drawn from Karachay-Balkarian folklore and fiction.

Keywords: lexico-semantic field, Karachay-Balkar language, terminology, mule, donkey.

REFERENCES

1. *Drevnetyurkskiy slovar'* [Ancient Turkic dictionary]. Leningrad: Nauka, 1969. 676 p.
2. Shcherbak A.M. *Nazvaniya domashnikh i dikikh zhivotnykh v tyurkskikh yazykakh* [Names of domestic and wild animals in the Turkic languages] // *Istoricheskoye razvitiye leksiki tyurkskikh yazykov*. Moscow, 1961. Pp. 81-124.
3. Zharashuulany Z.K. *K"arachay-malk"ar tilni frazeologiya angylatma sozlyugyu* [Karachay-Malkyar tilni phraseology Angylatma sozlyugyu]. Nal'chik: Print Tsentr. 2018. 546 p.
4. Sevortyan E.V. *Etimologicheskiy slovar' tyurkskikh yazykov* [Etymological dictionary of Turkic languages]. V, G, D. Moscow: Nauka, 1980. 850 p.
5. Abayev V.I. *Istoriko-etimologicheskiy slovar' osetinskogo yazyka* [Historical and etymological dictionary of the Ossetian language]. Tom 1 (A-K). Leningrad, 1958. 656 p.
6. Khabichev M.A. *Vengerizmy v karachayevo-balkarskom yazyke* [Hungarianisms in the Karachay-Balkar language] // *Voprosy sopostavitel'nogo izucheniya yazykov narodov Karachayevo-Cherkessii*. Stavropol'. 1978. Pp. 2-17.
7. Ubryatova Ye.K. *K etimologii slova aygyr «zherebets»* [On the etymology of the word *aygyr* "stallion"] // *Voprosy tyurkologii*. Tashkent. 1965. S. 9-17.
8. Ulakov M.Z. *Terminy zhivotnovodstva v karachayevo-balkarskom yazyke: diss. ... kand. filol. nauk.* [Terms of animal husbandry in the Karachay-Balkar language: Thesis for Candidate of philological sciences degree]. Moscow, 1983. 153 s.
9. Musaev K.M. *Leksika tyurkskih yazykov v sravnitel'nom osveshchenii* [Turkic vocabulary in comparative coverage]. M.: Nauka, 1975. 470 s.
10. *Karachaj-malkar-orus syozlyuk* [Karachay-Balkarian Dictionary] // *sost. Gochiyaeva S.A., Suyunchev H.I.* [Compiled by Gochiyaeva S.A., Suyunchev H.I.] M.: *Russkij yazyk*, 1989. 832 s.
11. Ozhegov S.I., Shvedova N.Yu. *Tolkovyj slovar' russkogo yazyka* [Explanatory dictionary of the Russian language]. M.: *Institut russkogo yazyka RAN, Rossijskij fond kul'tury*, 1992. 960 s.
12. Ulakov M.Z., Hubolov S.M. *Konstrukcii s predikatami, vyrazhennymi odnovalentnymi frazeologicheskimi edinitsami so znacheniem otnosheniya v karachaevo-balkarskom yazyke* [Constructions with predicates expressed by single-phrase phraseological units with meaning of relation in the Karachay-Balkar language] // *Vestnik Dagestanskogo nauchnogo centra RAN*. 2013. № 50. S. 80-83.
13. Hubolov S.M., Ulakov M.Z. *Adverbial'nye frazeologizmy kak reprezentatory razlichnyh tipov konkretizatorov v karachaevo-balkarskom yazyke* [Adverbial idioms as representative of

various types of concretizations in the Karachay-Balkar language] // *Vestnik Severo-Osetinskogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta imeni Kosta Levanovicha Hetagurova*. 2014. № 2. S. 62-69.

14. Hubolov S.M. *Semanticheskie razryady komparativnyh frazeologizmov v karachaevo-balkarskom yazyke* [Semantic discharges of comparative phraseological units in the Karachay-Balkar language] // *Izvestiya Kabardino-Balkarskogo nauchnogo centra RAN* [News of the Kabardin-Balkar Scientific Center of RAS]. 2015. № 1 (63). S. 290-294.

Ulakov Makhti Zeitunovich, Doctor of Philology, Professor, chief staff scientist of the Karachay-Balkar Language Sector of the Institute for Humanitarian Researches, branch of the Kabardin-Balkar Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360000, KBR, Nalchik, Pushkin street, 18.

Ph. 8 (8662) 42-67-48.

E-mail: maxtti@mail.ru