

SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CAUSES OF TERRORISM

F.ZH. BEROVA

Institute of Computer Science and Problems of Regional Management –
branch of Federal public budgetary scientific establishment "Federal scientific center
"Kabardin-Balkar Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences"
360000, KBR, Nalchik, 37-a, I. Armand St.
E-mail: jipru@rambler.ru

The article examines the socio-demographic causes of terrorism, provides interesting statistical information confirming the impact of changes in the age structure of the population on socio-economic processes and the development and spread of extremism and terrorism.

The author substantiates the ambiguity of the demographic factor in the development and spread of terrorism coupled with the protracted systemic crisis in Russia. The originality of the article is that it shows the results of research carried out by the authors, in particular the results of the forecast of dynamics of age structure of the population and its consequences, its interrelation with the spread of extremism and terrorism.

Keywords: terrorism, social factors, demographic characteristics of the population, population structure, crisis of family and education, social conflicts, political destabilization.

REFERENCES

1. Alekhin V.P. *Souchastiye v terroristicheskoy deyatelnosti* [Complicity in terrorist activities]. M.: Yurlitinform. 2009. P. 188.
2. Ashabokov B.A., Berova F.Zh. *Ob odnom podkhode i nekotorykh rezul'tatakh prognoza demograficheskikh protsessov regiona* [About one approach and some results of the forecast of demographic processes in the region] // *Ekonomicheskaya nauka sovremennoy Rossii* [Economic science of modern Russia]. 2011. No 4 (55). P. 66-88.
3. Berova F.Zh. *Vliyaniye demograficheskikh faktorov na uroven' i tendentsii zanyatosti v KBR (2000-2015gg.)* [The influence of demographic factors on the level and trends of employment in the KBR (2000-2015)] // *Yubileynyy sbornik k 10-letiyu Departamenta federal'noy sluzhby zanyatosti «Stanovleniye i razvitiye rynka truda v KBR»* [Anniversary collection for the 10th anniversary of the Department of the Federal Employment Service "Formation and development of the labor market in the KBR"]. Nalchik, 2002. P. 135.
4. Vishnevetsky K.V. *Terrorizm. Viktimologicheskii aspekt* [Terrorism. Victimological aspect] // *Teoriya i praktika obshchestvennogo razvitiya* [Theory and practice of social development]. 2013. No. 5. P. 334. <https://cyberleninka.ru/article/n/terrorizm-viktimologicheskii-aspekt>
5. Gavrina E.E. *Sotsial'no-psikhologicheskoye issledovaniye lichnosti uchastnika terroristicheskoy deyatelnosti* [Socio-psychological study of the personality of a participant in terrorist activities] // *Yuridicheskaya psikhologiya* [Legal Psychology]. 2006. No. 4.
6. Krasilnikov A.G. *Lichnost' terrorista: kriminologicheskii aspekt* [The identity of the terrorist: criminological aspect] // *Zakonnost'* [Legality]. 2008. No. 5.
7. Krasilnikov A.G. *Rol' razvedyvatel'no-diversionnykh lagerey v organizatsii terroristicheskoy deyatelnosti i podgotovke yeye uchastnikov. V kn. Gosudarstvennaya granitsa, organizovannaya prestupnost', zakon i bezopasnost' Rossii* [The role of reconnaissance and sabotage camps in organizing terrorist activities and training its participants. In the book "The state border, organized crime, law and security of Russia"] / Under the general. ed. prof. A.I. Dolgova. M.: Russian criminological association, 2005.
8. *Metody, vidy terroristicheskoy deyatelnosti i tendentsii razvitiya sovremennogo terrorizma* [Methods, types of terrorist activities and trends in the development of modern terrorism]. https://www.yarregion.ru/Pages/terrorizm_vid.aspx

9. Muslimov S.Sh. *Sotsial'no-ekonomicheskiye faktory kak osnova vozniknoveniya i obostreniya ekstremizma i terrorizma* [Socio-economic factors as the basis for the emergence and exacerbation of extremism and terrorism]. <http://scienceport.ru/library/liball/380-sotsialno-ekonomicheskie-faktoryi-kak-osnova-vozniknoveniya-i-obostreniya-ekstremizma-i-terrorizma/>

10. Solodovnikov S.A. *Terrorizm i organizovannaya prestupnost'* [Terrorism and organized crime]. M.: UNITY-DANA: Law and Legal law. 2008.

11. Berova F.Zh. *Rezul'taty prognoza dinamiki vozzrastnoy struktury naseleniya KBR* [The results of the forecast of the dynamics of the age structure of the KBR population] // News of the KBSC RAS. 2009. No. 1 (27).

12. Oshroev R.G. *Analiz obshchestvenno-politicheskoy i religioznoy situatsii v Kabardino-Balkarii v aspekte protivodeystviya ekstremizmu* [Analysis of the socio-political and religious situation in Kabardino-Balkaria in the aspect of countering extremism]. Scientific report. Nalchik. 2017 © Institute for Humanitarian Researches, KBSC RAS.

13. Oshroev R.G. *Problemy sovremennogo obshchestva, profilaktika i protivodeystviye ekstremizmu v sovremennom rossiyskom obshchestve kak nauchnaya problema (na primere Kabardino-Balkarii) Kavkazologiya* [Problems of a modern society; prevention and counteraction to extremism in modern Russian society as a scientific problem (on the example of Kabardino-Balkaria) Caucasology] // Caucasology. No. 3/2017. 173 p.

14. Oshroev R.G. *K voprosu o kolliziyakh normativno-pravovogo protivodeystviya ekstremizmu v sovremennoy Kabardino-Balkarii* [On the issue of collisions of legal law counteracting to extremism in modern Kabardino-Balkaria] // Social and humanitarian knowledge. M. 2017. No. 3. P. 277.

Berova Farizat Zhamalovna, Doctor of Economics, leading staff scientist of the Department "Mathematical Methods for the Study of Complex Systems and Processes" Institute of Computer Science and Problems of Regional Management, Kabardin-Balkar Scientific Center of the Russian Academy of Sciences.

360000, KBR, Nalchik, I. Armand St, 37-a

Ph. 8-905-436-24-04.

E-mail: berova@list.ru