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**SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC ASPECT OF NATIONAL SECURITY**

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*The article is devoted to the problem of demographic security of Russia and its subjects. The demographic crisis and depopulation give rise to tangible geopolitical dangers. The study of demographic security consists not only in the concentration of economic interests on social processes and their tasks, but also in their allocation into a special cluster. The article reveals the emergence of new, unusual for the Russian economy, security threats to regional economic systems, substantiates the need to create a database and build a system of indicators for monitoring demographic security.*

*When defining indicators of demographic security, in addition to general indicators of population reproduction, it is necessary to use indicators reflecting the rate of change in population reproduction and characteristics of the quality of the population. In this regard, indicators of demographic security and their target guidelines are proposed; their special significance lies in the fact that they reflect both quantitative and qualitative aspects of population reproduction.*

*This study is essential for assessing demographic security in Russia and its regions and developing a differentiated demographic policy.*

**Keywords:** demographic security, characteristics of the population, age structure of the population, indicators of demographic security, demographic policy.

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